

# Analyze This!

Simple Calculator Applications Using  
Bottle.py and Goggle App Engine

John Hackett  
jhackettga@gmail.com

# Kids Had Some Fun This Summer...



**John H. Hackett**

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Our latest venture. Seeking first mover advantage in the lemonade space for [REDACTED]. Initial proposed price points were \$20 and \$10... (they settled on 25 cents)



# The Lemonade Stand Revenue Estimator

A pack of half-baked assumptions masquerading as serious analytics...

```
def lemonade_revenue(params):
    """Accepts list of form parameters as a dict; returns string with estimated sales per hour"""

    # remove junk values from the list of parameters
    params = dict([(k,v) for k,v in params.items() if len(v)])

    # convert form inputs into model
    presence = presence_value.get(params.get('sitetype',1))
    day = day_value.get(params.get('interestlevel',1))
    audience = audience_value.get(params.get('target_audience',1))
    revenuesource = revenuesource_value.get(params.get('revenuesource',1))

    # marketing math
    conversion_rate = min([.25*presence*day, .7])
    sale_value = min([.50*audience*revenuesource, 5])
    predicted_revenue = float(params.get('visitors',0)) * conversion_rate * sale_value

    return "We Predict Your Stand Will Make $$s Per Hour" % int(roundoff(predicted_revenue))

# unpack information from the request
sitetype_map={'1':'Basic Table','2':'Big Sign', '3':'Booth', '4':'Dancing Person'}
revenuesource_map={'1':'Basic Lemonade','2':'Fancy Lemonade','3':'Drinks & Snacks','4':'Red Bull'}
target_audience_map = {'1':'Neighborhood Kids','2':'Soccer Moms', '3':'Tri-Atheletes','4':'Entrepreneurs'}
interestlevel_map = {'1':'Freezing','2':'Typical', '3':'Hot', '4':'Scorching'}

# analytics parameters
presence_value = {'1':1,'2':1.3, '3':2,'4':4}
day_value = {'1':.3,'2':.8, '3':1.2,'4':3}
audience_value = {'1':.5,'2':1, '3':2,'4':4}
revenuesource_value = {'1':1,'2':1.3, '3':2,'4':3}
```

**Insert Your Own  
Secret Formula  
Here...**

**Math expressed in < 20 lines of Python**

# The Front End ([bottledemo.appspot.com](http://bottledemo.appspot.com))

## Lemonade Stand Revenue Calculator

*It's All About Location, Location, Location...*

**How Fancy Is Your Stand?:**

**How Hot Is It?:**

*Now We Need To Figure Out Your Customer's Interest Level!*

**Who Are You Selling To?:**

**What Are You Selling:**

**Traffic Per Hour:**

[Take a Swag at It!](#)

HTML Form Dressed Up With JQuery / ThemeRoller

# Why This Matters...

- How Analytics Projects Work In Practice:
  - Lots of crunching to derive “the formula”
  - Use Proprietary Data / Confidential Policy Decisions
  - Then Need To Share Insights
- However, analytics insights are often:
  - Time Consuming to Communicate
  - Impossible to Understand
  - Trivial to Copy
- Simple web-apps like this allow you to:
  - Simplify / share insights with a large audience
  - Without exposing the formula / data

# Implementation: Server Side (bottle.py)

```
import bottle
from bottle import route, run, view, static_file, error, validate, app, redirect, request, template

def main():
    bottle.run(server='gae')

@route('/', method=['GET'])
def serve_initial_revenue():
    return template("templates/%s.tpl" % 'lemonade-stand-revenue-calculator',
        sitetype='Basic Table',
        interestlevel='Typical',
        target_audience='Neighborhood Kids',
        revenuesource='Basic Lemonade',
        visitors="value='20'",
        answer="Enter Some Assumptions and Let's Get Started!"
    )

@route('/', method=['POST'])
def serve_calc_revenue():
    return template("templates/%s.tpl" % 'lemonade-stand-revenue-calculator',
        sitetype=sitetype_map[request.forms.get('sitetype', '1')],
        revenuesource=revenuesource_map[request.forms.get('revenuesource', '1')],
        interestlevel=interestlevel_map[request.forms.get('interestlevel', '1')],
        target_audience=target_audience_map[request.forms.get('target_audience', '1')],
        visitors="value='%s'" % request.forms.get('visitors', 25000),
        answer=lemonade_revenue(dict(request.forms))
    )

@route('/static/:name')
def serve_static(name):
    return static_file(name, root="static")

@error(403)
@error(404)
def mistake_403(code):
    return "<h2>I'm Sorry Dave, I'm afraid I can't do that....</h2>"
```

**Build Web Page  
In Your Choice of  
Template Languages**

**GET => Defaults  
POST => Calc Value**

# Why Google App Engine?

- Small Projects: Effectively Free
  - Subdomain on appspot.com (10 apps / account)
  - Free up to a monthly limit (pageviews / storage)
- Minimal System Administration Required
  - Don't need to configure / manage server
  - Apps run in a sandbox environment
  - Scale automatically
- Google Integration / 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Libraries:
  - Google Accounts => User Management
  - Google API's/Libraries: Search, Mail, Map Reduce, etc.
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Party: Django, Numpy, PIL, lxml, jinja (templates)

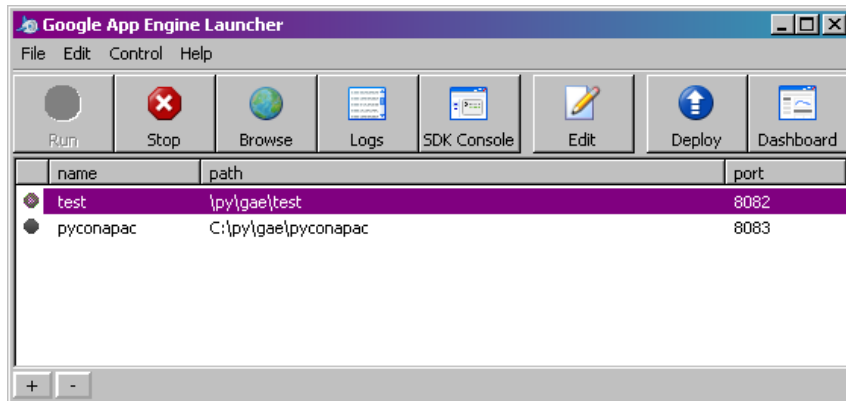
# Potential Constraints

- Sandbox Limitations
  - Connectivity: Web Requests / Email Only
  - Persistence:
    - Cannot write the file system
    - Can only read a file if you uploaded it with code
    - Must use Google's Datastore / Memecache Options
  - Code Execution:
    - Only if triggered by web request or queued/scheduled task
    - Must return data within 60 seconds
- Strategic Implications
  - Cannot use many popular databases and Python modules
  - Not necessarily be a cheaper option at scale
  - Google "lock-in": GAE modules / services



# Moving Apps To GAE

## Desktop Dev Environment



## YAML Config File

```
application: bottledemo
version: 1
runtime: python
api_version: 1

handlers:
- url: /static
  static_dir: static

- url: /*
  script: lemonade.py
```

## Access Through Google Account

### My Applications

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Application	Title	Billing Administrator	Storage Scheme	Current Version
<a href="#">bottledemo</a>	Sample Calculator Using Bottle		High Replication	<a href="#">1</a>

Create Application

You have 9 applications remaining.

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# Want to Know More?

- Google App Engine
  - [Main Site](#)
  - [Python Tutorial](#)
- bottle.py web framework:
  - [Project Site](#)
  - [Tutorials & Resources](#)
- More Advanced Example of Calculator Concept
  - Calculator: [Website Revenue Estimator](#)
  - Underlying Analytics : [Website Revenue Model Study](#)